

Academic Council: 26/07/2019

Item No: \_\_\_\_\_

**UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI**



**Syllabus for M.Sc. Part I**  
**(Semester I and II)**

**Programme: M.Sc.**

**Subject: Information Technology**

**CBCSGS**

with effect from the academic year

2019 – 2020

<b>Semester – I</b>		
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>
PSIT101	Research in Computing	4
PSIT102	Data Science	4
PSIT103	Cloud Computing	4
PSIT104	Soft Computing Techniques	4
PSIT1P1	Research in Computing Practical	2
PSIT1P2	Data Science Practical	2
PSIT1P3	Cloud Computing Practical	2
PSIT1P4	Soft Computing Techniques Practical	2
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>24</b>

<b>Semester – II</b>		
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>
PSIT201	Big Data Analytics	4
PSIT202	Modern Networking	4
PSIT203	Microservices Architecture	4
PSIT204	Image Processing	4
PSIT2P1	Big Data Analytics Practical	2
PSIT2P2	Modern Networking Practical	2
PSIT2P3	Microservices Architecture Practical	2
PSIT2P4	Image Processing Practical	2
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>24</b>

## **Program Specific Outcomes**

PSO1: Ability to apply the knowledge of Information Technology with recent trends aligned with research and industry.

PSO2: Ability to apply IT in the field of Computational Research, Soft Computing, Big Data Analytics, Data Science, Image Processing, Artificial Intelligence, Networking and Cloud Computing.

PSO3: Ability to provide socially acceptable technical solutions in the domains of Information Security, Machine Learning, Internet of Things and Embedded System, Infrastructure Services as specializations.

PSO4: Ability to apply the knowledge of Intellectual Property Rights, Cyber Laws and Cyber Forensics and various standards in interest of National Security and Integrity along with IT Industry.

PSO5: Ability to write effective project reports, research publications and content development and to work in multidisciplinary environment in the context of changing technologies.

# **SEMESTER I**

<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Research in Computing</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT101</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Theory Examination</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>Theory Internal</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To be able to conduct business research with an understanding of all the latest theories.</li> <li>To develop the ability to explore research techniques used for solving any real world or innovate problem.</li> </ul>
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<b>Pre requisites</b>	Basic knowledge of statistical methods. Analytical and logical thinking.
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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction:</b> Role of Business Research, Information Systems and Knowledge Management, Theory Building, Organization ethics and Issues	<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Beginning Stages of Research Process:</b> Problem definition, Qualitative research tools, Secondary data research	<b>12</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Research Methods and Data Collection:</b> Survey research, communicating with respondents, Observation methods, Experimental research	<b>12</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Measurement Concepts, Sampling and Field work:</b> Levels of Scale measurement, attitude measurement, questionnaire design, sampling designs and procedures, determination of sample size	<b>12</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Data Analysis and Presentation:</b> Editing and Coding, Basic Data Analysis, Univariate Statistical Analysis and Bivariate Statistical analysis and differences between two variables. Multivariate Statistical Analysis.	<b>12</b>

<b>Books and References:</b>					
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author/s</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Edition</b>	<b>Year</b>
1.	Business Research Methods	William G.Zikmund, B.J Babin, J.C. Carr,	Cengage	8e	2016

		Atanu Adhikari, M.Griffin			
2.	Business Analytics	Albright Winston	Cengage	5e	2015
3.	Research Methods for Business Students Fifth Edition	Mark Saunders			2011
4.	Multivariate Data Analysis	Hair	Pearson	7e	2014

<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Research in Computing Practical</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT1P1</b>	
<b>Periods per week 1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	
		<b>Hou rs</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Practical Examination</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Practical No</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>1 - 10</b>	10 Practical based on above syllabus, covering entire syllabus

<b>Course Outcome</b>	<p>A learner will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• solve real world problems with scientific approach.</li> <li>• develop analytical skills by applying scientific methods.</li> <li>• recognize, understand and apply the language, theory and models of the field of business analytics</li> <li>• foster an ability to critically analyze, synthesize and solve complex unstructured business problems</li> <li>• understand and critically apply the concepts and methods of business analytics</li> <li>• identify, model and solve decision problems in different settings</li> <li>• interpret results/solutions and identify appropriate courses of action for a given managerial situation whether a problem or an opportunity</li> <li>• create viable solutions to decision making problems</li> </ul>
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<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Data Science</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT102</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Theory Examination</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>Theory Internal</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop in depth understanding of the key technologies in data science and business analytics: data mining, machine learning, visualization techniques, predictive modeling, and statistics.</li> <li>• Practice problem analysis and decision-making.</li> <li>• Gain practical, hands-on experience with statistics programming languages and big data tools through coursework and applied research experiences.</li> </ul>
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<b>Pre requisites</b>	Basic understanding of statistics
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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Data Science Technology Stack:</b> Rapid Information Factory Ecosystem, Data Science Storage Tools, Data Lake, Data Vault, Data Warehouse Bus Matrix, Data Science Processing Tools ,Spark, Mesos, Akka , Cassandra, Kafka, Elastic Search, R ,Scala, Python, MQTT, The Future</p> <p><b>Layered Framework:</b> Definition of Data Science Framework, Cross-Industry Standard Process for Data Mining (CRISP-DM), Homogeneous Ontology for Recursive Uniform Schema, The Top Layers of a Layered Framework, Layered Framework for High-Level Data Science and Engineering</p> <p><b>Business Layer:</b> Business Layer, Engineering a Practical Business Layer</p> <p><b>Utility Layer:</b> Basic Utility Design, Engineering a Practical Utility Layer</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Three Management Layers:</b> Operational Management Layer, Processing-Stream Definition and Management, Audit, Balance, and Control Layer, Balance, Control, Yoke Solution, Cause-and-Effect, Analysis System, Functional Layer, Data Science Process</p> <p><b>Retrieve Superstep :</b> Data Lakes, Data Swamps, Training the Trainer Model, Understanding the Business Dynamics of the Data Lake, Actionable Business Knowledge from Data Lakes, Engineering a Practical Retrieve Superstep, Connecting to Other Data Sources,</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Assess Superstep:</b> Assess Superstep, Errors, Analysis of Data, Practical Actions, Engineering a Practical Assess Superstep,</p>	<b>12</b>

<b>IV</b>	<b>Process Superstep :</b> Data Vault, Time-Person-Object-Location-Event Data Vault, Data Science Process, Data Science, <b>Transform Superstep :</b> Transform Superstep, Building a Data Warehouse, Transforming with Data Science, Hypothesis Testing, Overfitting and Underfitting, Precision-Recall, Cross-Validation Test.	<b>12</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Transform Superstep:</b> Univariate Analysis, Bivariate Analysis, Multivariate Analysis, Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, Clustering Techniques, ANOVA, Principal Component Analysis (PCA), Decision Trees, Support Vector Machines, Networks, Clusters, and Grids, Data Mining, Pattern Recognition, Machine Learning, Bagging Data, Random Forests, Computer Vision (CV) , Natural Language Processing (NLP), Neural Networks, TensorFlow. <b>Organize and Report Supersteps :</b> Organize Superstep, Report Superstep, Graphics, Pictures, Showing the Difference	<b>12</b>

<b>Books and References:</b>					
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author/s</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Edition</b>	<b>Year</b>
1.	Practical Data Science	Andreas François Vermeulen	APress		2018
2.	Principles of Data Science	Sinan Ozdemir	PACKT		2016
3.	Data Science from Scratch	Joel Grus	O'Reilly		2015
4.	Data Science from Scratch first Principle in python	Joel Grus	Shroff Publishers		2017
5.	Experimental Design in Data science with Least Resources	N C Das	Shroff Publishers		2018

<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Data Science Practical</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT1P2</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Practical Examination</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Practical No</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>1 - 10</b>	10 Practical based on above syllabus, covering entire syllabus

<b>Course Outcome</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply quantitative modeling and data analysis techniques to the solution of real world business problems, communicate findings, and effectively present results using data visualization techniques.</li> <li>Recognize and analyze ethical issues in business related to intellectual property, data security, integrity, and privacy.</li> </ul>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Apply ethical practices in everyday business activities and make well-reasoned ethical business and data management decisions.</li><li>• Demonstrate knowledge of statistical data analysis techniques utilized in business decision making.</li><li>• Apply principles of Data Science to the analysis of business problems.</li><li>• Use data mining software to solve real-world problems.</li><li>• Employ cutting edge tools and technologies to analyze Big Data.</li><li>• Apply algorithms to build machine intelligence.</li><li>• Demonstrate use of team work, leadership skills, decision making and organization theory.</li></ul>
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<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Cloud Computing</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT103</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Theory Examination</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>Theory Internal</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To learn how to use Cloud Services.</li> <li>• To implement Virtualization.</li> <li>• To implement Task Scheduling algorithms.</li> <li>• Apply Map-Reduce concept to applications.</li> <li>• To build Private Cloud.</li> <li>• Broadly educate to know the impact of engineering on legal and societal issues involved.</li> </ul>
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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to Cloud Computing:</b> Introduction, Historical developments, Building Cloud Computing Environments, <b>Principles of Parallel and Distributed Computing:</b> Eras of Computing, Parallel v/s distributed computing, Elements of Parallel Computing, Elements of distributed computing, Technologies for distributed computing. <b>Virtualization:</b> Introduction, Characteristics of virtualized environments, Taxonomy of virtualization techniques, Virtualization and cloud computing, Pros and cons of virtualization, Technology examples. Logical Network Perimeter, Virtual Server, Cloud Storage Device, Cloud usage monitor, Resource replication, Ready-made environment.	<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Cloud Computing Architecture:</b> Introduction, Fundamental concepts and models, Roles and boundaries, Cloud Characteristics, Cloud Delivery models, Cloud Deployment models, Economics of the cloud, Open challenges. <b>Fundamental Cloud Security:</b> Basics, Threat agents, Cloud security threats, additional considerations. <b>Industrial Platforms and New Developments:</b> Amazon Web Services, Google App Engine, Microsoft Azure.	<b>12</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Specialized Cloud Mechanisms:</b> Automated Scaling listener, Load Balancer, SLA monitor, Pay-per-use monitor, Audit monitor, fail over system, Hypervisor, Resource Centre, Multidevice broker, State Management Database. <b>Cloud Management Mechanisms:</b> Remote administration system, Resource Management System, SLA Management System, Billing Management System, <b>Cloud Security Mechanisms:</b> Encryption, Hashing, Digital Signature, Public Key Infrastructure (PKI), Identity and Access Management (IAM), Single	<b>12</b>

	Sign-On (SSO), Cloud-Based Security Groups, Hardened Virtual Server Images	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Fundamental Cloud Architectures:</b> Workload Distribution Architecture, Resource Pooling Architecture, Dynamic Scalability Architecture, Elastic Resource Capacity Architecture, Service Load Balancing Architecture, Cloud Bursting Architecture, Elastic Disk Provisioning Architecture, Redundant Storage Architecture. <b>Advanced Cloud Architectures:</b> Hypervisor Clustering Architecture, Load Balanced Virtual Server Instances Architecture, Non-Disruptive Service Relocation Architecture, Zero Downtime Architecture, Cloud Balancing Architecture, Resource Reservation Architecture, Dynamic Failure Detection and Recovery Architecture, Bare-Metal Provisioning Architecture, Rapid Provisioning Architecture, Storage Workload Management Architecture	<b>12</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Cloud Delivery Model Considerations:</b> Cloud Delivery Models: The Cloud Provider Perspective, Cloud Delivery Models: The Cloud Consumer Perspective, <b>Cost Metrics and Pricing Models:</b> Business Cost Metrics, Cloud Usage Cost Metrics, Cost Management Considerations, <b>Service Quality Metrics and SLAs:</b> Service Quality Metrics, SLA Guidelines	<b>12</b>

<b>Books and References:</b>					
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author/s</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Edition</b>	<b>Year</b>
1.	Mastering Cloud Computing Foundations and Applications Programming	Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, S. Thamarai Selvi	Elsevier	-	2013
2.	Cloud Computing Concepts, Technology & Architecture	Thomas Erl, Zaigham Mahmood, and Ricardo Puttini	Prentice Hall	-	2013
3.	Distributed and Cloud Computing, From Parallel Processing to the Internet of Things	Kai Hwang, Jack Dongarra, Geoffrey Fox	MK Publishers	--	2012

<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Cloud Computing Practical</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT1P3</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Practical Examination</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Practical No</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>1 - 10</b>	10 Practical based on above syllabus, covering entire syllabus

<b>Course Outcome</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analyze the Cloud computing setup with its vulnerabilities and applications using different architectures.</li> <li>• Design different workflows according to requirements and apply map reduce programming model.</li> <li>• Apply and design suitable Virtualization concept, Cloud Resource Management and design scheduling algorithms.</li> <li>• Create combinatorial auctions for cloud resources and design scheduling algorithms for computing clouds</li> <li>• Assess cloud Storage systems and Cloud security, the risks involved, its impact and develop cloud application</li> <li>• Broadly educate to know the impact of engineering on legal and societal issues involved in addressing the security issues of cloud computing.</li> </ul>
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<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Soft Computing Techniques</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT104</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Theory Examination</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>Theory Internal</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Soft computing concepts like fuzzy logic, neural networks and genetic algorithm, where Artificial Intelligence is mother branch of all.</li> <li>All these techniques will be more effective to solve the problem efficiently</li> </ul>
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<b>Pre requisites</b>	Basic concepts of Artificial Intelligence. Knowledge of Algorithms
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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	Introduction of soft computing, soft computing vs. hard computing, various types of soft computing techniques, Fuzzy Computing, Neural Computing, Genetic Algorithms, Associative Memory, Adaptive Resonance Theory, Classification, Clustering, Bayesian Networks, Probabilistic reasoning, applications of soft computing.	<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	Artificial Neural Network: Fundamental concept, Evolution of Neural Networks, Basic Models, McCulloch-Pitts Neuron, Linear Separability, Hebb Network. Supervised Learning Network: Perceptron Networks, Adaptive Linear Neuron, Multiple Adaptive Linear Neurons, Backpropagation Network, Radial Basis Function, Time Delay Network, Functional Link Networks, Tree Neural Network. Associative Memory Networks: Training algorithm for pattern Association, Autoassociative memory network, heteroassociative memory network, bi-directional associative memory, Hopfield networks, iterative autoassociative memory networks, temporal associative memory networks.	<b>12</b>
<b>III</b>	UnSupervised Learning Networks: Fixed weight competitive nets, Kohonen self-organizing feature maps, learning vectors quantization, counter propagation networks, adaptive resonance theory networks. Special Networks: Simulated annealing, Boltzman machine, Gaussian Machine, Cauchy Machine, Probabilistic neural net, cascade correlation network, cognition network, neo-cognition network, cellular neural network, optical neural network Third Generation Neural Networks: Spiking Neural networks, convolutional neural networks, deep learning neural networks, extreme learning machine model.	<b>12</b>

<b>IV</b>	<p>Introduction to Fuzzy Logic, Classical Sets and Fuzzy sets: Classical sets, Fuzzy sets. Classical Relations and Fuzzy Relations: Cartesian Product of relation, classical relation, fuzzy relations, tolerance and equivalence relations, non-iterative fuzzy sets. Membership Function: features of the membership functions, fuzzification, methods of membership value assignments. Defuzzification: Lambda-cuts for fuzzy sets, Lambda-cuts for fuzzy relations, Defuzzification methods. Fuzzy Arithmetic and Fuzzy measures: fuzzy arithmetic, fuzzy measures, measures of fuzziness, fuzzy integrals.</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>V</b>	<p>Fuzzy Rule base and Approximate reasoning: Fuzzy proportion, formation of rules, decomposition of rules, aggregation of fuzzy rules, fuzzy reasoning, fuzzy inference systems, Fuzzy logic control systems, control system design, architecture and operation of FLC system, FLC system models and applications of FLC System. Genetic Algorithm: Biological Background, Traditional optimization and search techniques, genetic algorithm and search space, genetic algorithm vs. traditional algorithms, basic terminologies, simple genetic algorithm, general genetic algorithm, operators in genetic algorithm, stopping condition for genetic algorithm flow, constraints in genetic algorithm, problem solving using genetic algorithm, the schema theorem, classification of genetic algorithm, Holland classifier systems, genetic programming, advantages and limitations and applications of genetic algorithm. Differential Evolution Algorithm, Hybrid soft computing techniques – neuro – fuzzy hybrid, genetic neuro-hybrid systems, genetic fuzzy hybrid and fuzzy genetic hybrid systems.</p>	<b>12</b>

<b>Books and References:</b>					
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author/s</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Edition</b>	<b>Year</b>
1.	Artificial Intelligence and Soft Computing	Anandita Das Battacharya	SPD	3rd	2018
2.	Principles of Soft computing	S.N.Sivanandam S.N.Deepa	Wiley	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2019
3.	Neuro-Fuzzy and Soft Computing	J.S.R.Jang, C.T.Sun and E.Mizutani	Prentice Hall of India		2004
4.	Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms: Synthesis & Applications	S.Rajasekaran, G. A. Vijayalakshami	Prentice Hall of India		2004
5.	Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications	Timothy J.Ross	McGraw- Hill		1997

6.	Genetic Algorithms: Search, Optimization and Machine Learning	Davis E. Goldberg	Addison Wesley		1989
7.	Introduction to AI and Expert System	Dan W. Patterson	Prentice Hall of India		2009

<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Soft Computing Techniques Practical</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT1P4</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Practical Examination</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Practical No</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>1 - 10</b>	10 Practical based on above syllabus, covering entire syllabus

<b>Course Outcome</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify and describe soft computing techniques and their roles in building intelligent machines</li> <li>• Recognize the feasibility of applying a soft computing methodology for a particular problem</li> <li>• Apply fuzzy logic and reasoning to handle uncertainty and solve engineering problems</li> <li>• Apply genetic algorithms to combinatorial optimization problems</li> <li>• Apply neural networks for classification and regression problems</li> <li>• Effectively use existing software tools to solve real problems using a soft computing approach</li> <li>• Evaluate and compare solutions by various soft computing approaches for a given problem.</li> </ul>
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# **SEMESTER II**



<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – II</b>	
<b>Course Name: BigData Analytics</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT201</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Theory Examination</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>Theory Internal</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To provide an overview of an exciting growing field of big data analytics.</li> <li>• To introduce the tools required to manage and analyze big data like Hadoop, NoSql MapReduce.</li> <li>• To teach the fundamental techniques and principles in achieving big data analytics with scalability and streaming capability.</li> <li>• To enable students to have skills that will help them to solve complex real-world problems in for decision support.</li> </ul>
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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	Introduction to Big Data, Characteristics of Data, and Big Data Evolution of Big Data, Definition of Big Data, Challenges with big data, Why Big data? Data Warehouse environment, Traditional Business Intelligence versus Big Data. State of Practice in Analytics, Key roles for New Big Data Ecosystems, Examples of big Data Analytics. Big Data Analytics, Introduction to big data analytics, Classification of Analytics, Challenges of Big Data, Importance of Big Data, Big Data Technologies, Data Science, Responsibilities, Soft state eventual consistency. Data Analytics Life Cycle	<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	Analytical Theory and Methods: Clustering and Associated Algorithms, Association Rules, Apriori Algorithm, Candidate Rules, Applications of Association Rules, Validation and Testing, Diagnostics, Regression, Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, Additional Regression Models.	<b>12</b>
<b>III</b>	Analytical Theory and Methods: Classification, Decision Trees, Naïve Bayes, Diagnostics of Classifiers, Additional Classification Methods, Time Series Analysis, Box Jenkins methodology, ARIMA Model, Additional methods. Text Analysis, Steps, Text Analysis Example, Collecting Raw Text, Representing Text, Term Frequency-Inverse Document Frequency (TFIDF), Categorizing Documents by Topics, Determining Sentiments	<b>12</b>
<b>IV</b>	Data Product, Building Data Products at Scale with Hadoop, Data Science Pipeline and Hadoop Ecosystem, Operating System for Big Data, Concepts, Hadoop Architecture, Working with Distributed file system, Working with Distributed Computation, Framework for Python and Hadoop Streaming, Hadoop Streaming, MapReduce with Python,	<b>12</b>

	Advanced MapReduce. In-Memory Computing with Spark, Spark Basics, Interactive Spark with PySpark, Writing Spark Applications,	
<b>V</b>	Distributed Analysis and Patterns, Computing with Keys, Design Patterns, Last-Mile Analytics, Data Mining and Warehousing, Structured Data Queries with Hive, HBase, Data Ingestion, Importing Relational data with Sqoop, Injesting stream data with flume. Analytics with higher level APIs, Pig, Spark's higher level APIs.	<b>12</b>

<b>Books and References:</b>					
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author/s</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Edition</b>	<b>Year</b>
1.	Big Data and Analytics	Subhashini Chellappan Seema Acharya	Wiley	First	
2.	Data Analytics with Hadoop <i>An Introduction for Data Scientists</i>	<i>Benjamin Bengfort and Jenny Kim</i>	O'Reilly		2016
3.	Big Data and Hadoop	V.K Jain	Khanna Publishing	First	2018

<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – II</b>	
<b>Course Name: BigData Analytics Practical</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT2P1</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Practical Examination</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Practical No</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>1 - 10</b>	10 Practical based on above syllabus, covering entire syllabus

<b>Course Outcome</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand the key issues in big data management and its associated applications in intelligent business and scientific computing.</li> <li>Acquire fundamental enabling techniques and scalable algorithms like Hadoop, Map Reduce and NO SQL in big data analytics.</li> <li>Interpret business models and scientific computing paradigms, and apply software tools for big data analytics.</li> <li>Achieve adequate perspectives of big data analytics in various applications like recommender systems, social media applications etc.</li> </ul>
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<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Modern Networking</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT202</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Theory Examination</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>Theory Internal</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To understand the state-of-the-art in network protocols, architectures and applications.</li> <li>Analyze existing network protocols and networks.</li> <li>Develop new protocols in networking</li> <li>To understand how networking research is done</li> <li>To investigate novel ideas in the area of Networking via term-long research projects.</li> </ul>
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<b>Pre requisites</b>	Fundamentals of Networking
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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	Modern Networking Elements of Modern Networking The Networking Ecosystem ,Example Network Architectures,Global Network Architecture,A Typical Network Hierarchy Ethernet Applications of Ethernet Standards Ethernet Data Rates Wi-Fi Applications of Wi-Fi,Standards Wi-Fi Data Rates 4G/5G Cellular First Generation Second Generation, Third Generation Fourth Generation Fifth Generation, Cloud Computing Cloud Computing Concepts The Benefits of Cloud Computing Cloud Networking Cloud Storage, Internet of Things Things on the Internet of Things, Evolution Layers of the Internet of Things, Network Convergence Unified Communications, Requirements and Technology Types of Network and Internet Traffic,Elastic Traffic,Inelastic Traffic, Real-Time Traffic Characteristics Demand: Big Data, Cloud Computing, and Mobile TrafficBig Data Cloud Computing,,Mobile Traffic, Requirements: QoS and QoE,,Quality of Service,Quality of Experience, Routing Characteristics, Packet Forwarding, Congestion Control ,Effects of Congestion,Congestion Control Techniques, SDN and NFV Software-Defined Networking,Network Functions Virtualization Modern Networking Elements	<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	Software-Defined Networks SDN: Background and Motivation, Evolving Network Requirements Demand Is Increasing,Supply Is IncreasingTraffic Patterns Are More ComplexTraditional Network Architectures are Inadequate, The SDN Approach Requirements SDN Architecture Characteristics of Software-	<b>12</b>

	<p>Defined Networking, SDN- and NFV-Related Standards Standards-Developing Organizations Industry Consortia Open Development Initiatives, SDN Data Plane and OpenFlow SDN Data Plane, Data Plane Functions Data Plane Protocols OpenFlow Logical Network Device Flow Table Structure Flow Table Pipeline, The Use of Multiple Tables Group Table OpenFlow Protocol, SDN Control Plane SDN Control Plane Architecture Control Plane Functions, Southbound Interface Northbound Interface Routing, ITU-T Model, OpenDaylight OpenDaylight Architecture OpenDaylight Helium, REST REST Constraints Example REST API, Cooperation and Coordination Among Controllers, Centralized Versus Distributed Controllers, High-Availability Clusters Federated SDN Networks, Border Gateway Protocol Routing and QoS Between Domains, Using BGP for QoS Management IETF SDNi OpenDaylight SNDi SDN Application Plane SDN Application Plane Architecture Northbound Interface Network Services Abstraction Layer Network Applications, User Interface, Network Services Abstraction Layer Abstractions in SDN, Frenetic Traffic Engineering PolicyCop Measurement and Monitoring Security OpenDaylight DDoS Application Data Center Networking, Big Data over SDN Cloud Networking over SDN Mobility and Wireless Information-Centric Networking CCNx, Use of an Abstraction Layer</p>	
<p><b>III</b></p>	<p>Virtualization, Network Functions Virtualization: Concepts and Architecture, Background and Motivation for NFV, Virtual Machines The Virtual Machine Monitor, Architectural Approaches Container Virtualization, NFV Concepts Simple Example of the Use of NFV, NFV Principles High-Level NFV Framework, NFV Benefits and Requirements NFV Benefits, NFV Requirements, NFV Reference Architecture NFV Management and Orchestration, Reference Points Implementation, NFV Functionality, NFV Infrastructure, Container Interface, Deployment of NFVI Containers, Logical Structure of NFVI Domains, Compute Domain, Hypervisor Domain, Infrastructure Network Domain, Virtualized Network Functions, VNF Interfaces, VNFC to VNFC Communication, VNF Scaling, NFV Management and Orchestration, Virtualized Infrastructure Manager, Virtual Network Function Manager, NFV Orchestrator, Repositories, Element Management, OSS/BSS, NFV Use Cases Architectural Use Cases, Service-Oriented Use Cases, SDN and NFV Network Virtualization, Virtual LANs ,The Use of Virtual LANs, Defining VLANs, Communicating VLAN Membership, IEEE 802.1Q VLAN Standard, Nested VLANs, OpenFlow VLAN Support, Virtual Private Networks, IPsec VPNs, MPLS VPNs, Network Virtualization, Simplified Example, Network Virtualization Architecture, Benefits of Network Virtualization, OpenDaylight's Virtual Tenant Network, Software-Defined Infrastructure, Software-Defined Storage, SDI Architecture</p>	<p>12</p>

<p><b>IV</b></p>	<p>Defining and Supporting User Needs, Quality of Service, Background, QoS Architectural Framework, Data Plane, Control Plane, Management Plane, Integrated Services Architecture, ISA Approach  ISA Components, ISA Services, Queuing Discipline, Differentiated Services, Services, DiffServ Field, DiffServ Configuration and Operation, Per-Hop Behavior, Default Forwarding PHB, Service Level Agreements, IP Performance Metrics, OpenFlow QoS Support, Queue Structures, Meters, QoE: User Quality of Experience, Why QoE?, Online Video Content Delivery, Service Failures Due to Inadequate QoE Considerations QoE-Related Standardization Projects, Definition of Quality of Experience, Definition of Quality, Definition of Experience Quality Formation Process, Definition of Quality of Experience, QoE Strategies in Practice, The QoE/QoS Layered Model Summarizing and Merging the ,QoE/QoS Layers, Factors Influencing QoE, Measurements of QoE, Subjective Assessment, Objective Assessment, End-User Device Analytics, Summarizing the QoE Measurement Methods, Applications of QoE Network Design Implications of QoS and QoE Classification of QoE/ QoS Mapping Models, Black-Box Media-Based QoS/QoE Mapping Models, Glass-Box Parameter-Based QoS/QoE Mapping Models, Gray-Box QoS/QoE Mapping Models, Tips for QoS/QoE Mapping Model Selection, IP-Oriented Parameter-Based QoS/QoE Mapping Models, Network Layer QoE/QoS Mapping Models for Video Services, Application Layer QoE/QoS Mapping Models for Video Services Actionable QoE over IP-Based Networks, The System-Oriented Actionable QoE Solution, The Service-Oriented Actionable QoE Solution, QoE Versus QoS Service Monitoring, QoS Monitoring Solutions, QoE Monitoring Solutions, QoE-Based Network and Service Management, QoE-Based Management of VoIP Calls, QoE-Based Host-Centric Vertical Handover, QoE-Based Network-Centric Vertical Handover</p>	<p>12</p>
<p><b>V</b></p>	<p>Modern Network Architecture: Clouds and Fog, Cloud Computing, Basic Concepts, Cloud Services, Software as a Service, Platform as a Service, Infrastructure as a Service, Other Cloud Services, XaaS, Cloud Deployment Models, Public Cloud Private Cloud Community Cloud, Hybrid Cloud, Cloud Architecture, NIST Cloud Computing Reference Architecture, ITU-T Cloud Computing Reference Architecture, SDN and NFV, Service Provider Perspective Private Cloud Perspective, ITU-T Cloud Computing Functional Reference Architecture, The Internet of Things: Components The IoT Era Begins, The Scope of the Internet of Things Components of IoT-Enabled Things, Sensors, Actuators, Microcontrollers, Transceivers, RFID, The Internet of Things: Architecture and Implementation, IoT Architecture, ITU-T IoT Reference Model, IoT World Forum Reference Model, IoT Implementation, IoTivity, Cisco IoT System, ioBridge, Security Security Requirements, SDN Security Threats to SDN, Software-Defined Security, NFV Security, Attack Surfaces, ETSI Security Perspective, Security Techniques, Cloud Security, Security Issues and Concerns, Cloud Security Risks and Countermeasures, Data Protection</p>	<p>12</p>

	in the Cloud, Cloud Security as a Service, Addressing Cloud Computer Security Concerns, IoT Security, The Patching Vulnerability, IoT Security and Privacy Requirements Defined by ITU-TAn IoT Security Framework, Conclusion	
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<b>Books and References:</b>					
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author/s</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Edition</b>	<b>Year</b>
1.	Foundations of Modern Networking: SDN, NFV, QoE, IoT, and Cloud	William Stallings	Addison-Wesley Professional		October 2015
2.	SDN and NFV Simplified A Visual Guide to Understanding Software Defined Networks and Network Function Virtualization	<b>Jim Doherty</b>	Pearson Education, Inc		
3.	Network Functions Virtualization (NFV) with a Touch of SDN	Rajendra Chayapathi Syed Farrukh Hassan	Addison-Wesley		
4.	CCIE and CCDE Evolving Technologies Study Guide	Brad dgeworth, Jason Gooley, Ramiro Garza Rios	Pearson Education, Inc		2019

<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – II</b>	
<b>Course Name: Modern Networking Practical</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT2P2</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Practical Examination</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Practical No</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>1 - 10</b>	10 Practical based on above syllabus, covering entire syllabus

<b>Course Outcome</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate in-depth knowledge in the area of Computer Networking.</li> <li>• To demonstrate scholarship of knowledge through performing in a group to identify, formulate and solve a problem related to Computer Networks</li> <li>• Prepare a technical document for the identified Networking System Conducting experiments to analyze the identified research work in building Computer Networks</li> </ul>
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<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – I</b>	
<b>Course Name: Microservice Architecture</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT203</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Theory Examination</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>Theory Internal</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gain a thorough understanding of the philosophy and architecture of Web applications using ASP.NET Core MVC;</li> <li>• Gain a practical understanding of .NET Core;</li> <li>• Acquire a working knowledge of Web application development using ASP.NET Core MVC 6 and Visual Studio</li> <li>• Persist data with XML Serialization and ADO.NET with SQL Server</li> <li>• Create HTTP services using ASP.NET Core Web API;</li> <li>• Deploy ASP.NET Core MVC applications to the Windows Azure cloud.</li> </ul>
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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Microservices:</b> Understanding Microservices, Adopting Microservices, The Microservices Way. <b>Microservices Value Proposition:</b> Deriving Business Value, defining a Goal-Oriented, Layered Approach, Applying the Goal-Oriented, Layered Approach. <b>Designing Microservice Systems:</b> The Systems Approach to Microservices, A Microservices Design Process, <b>Establishing a Foundation:</b> Goals and Principles, Platforms, Culture.</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Service Design:</b> Microservice Boundaries, API design for Microservices, Data and Microservices, Distributed Transactions and Sagas, Asynchronous Message-Passing and Microservices, dealing with Dependencies, <b>System Design and Operations:</b> Independent Deployability, More Servers, Docker and Microservices, Role of Service Discovery, Need for an API Gateway, Monitoring and Alerting. <b>Adopting Microservices in Practice:</b> Solution Architecture Guidance, Organizational Guidance, Culture Guidance, Tools and Process Guidance, Services Guidance.</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Building Microservices with ASP.NET Core:</b> Introduction, Installing .NET Core, Building a Console App, Building ASP.NET Core App. <b>Delivering Continuously:</b> Introduction to Docker, Continuous integration with Wercker, Continuous Integration with Circle CI, Deploying to Dicker Hub. <b>Building Microservice with ASP.NET Core:</b> Microservice, Team Service, API First Development, Test First Controller, Creating a CI pipeline, Integration Testing, Running the team service Docker Image. <b>Backing Services:</b></p>	<b>12</b>

	Microservices Ecosystems, Building the location Service, Enhancing Team Service.	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Creating Data Service:</b> Choosing a Data Store, Building a Postgres Repository, Databases are Backing Services, Integration Testing Real Repositories, Exercise the Data Service. <b>Event Sourcing and CQRS:</b> Event Sourcing, CQRS pattern, Event Sourcing and CQRS, Running the samples. <b>Building an ASP.NET Core Web Application:</b> ASP.NET Core Basics, Building Cloud-Native Web Applications. <b>Service Discovery:</b> Cloud Native Factors, Netflix Eureka, Discovering and Advertising ASP.NET Core Services. DNS and Platform Supported Discovery.	<b>12</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Configuring Microservice Ecosystems:</b> Using Environment Variables with Docker, Using Spring Cloud Config Server, Configuring Microservices with etcd, <b>Securing Applications and Microservices:</b> Security in the Cloud, Securing ASP.NET Core Web Apps, Securing ASP.NET Core Microservices. <b>Building Real-Time Apps and Services:</b> Real-Time Applications Defined, Websockets in the Cloud, Using a Cloud Messaging Provider, Building the Proximity Monitor. <b>Putting It All Together:</b> Identifying and Fixing Anti-Patterns, Continuing the Debate over Composite Microservices, The Future.	<b>12</b>

<b>Books and References:</b>					
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author/s</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Edition</b>	<b>Year</b>
1.	Microservice Architecture: <i>Aligning Principles, Practices, and Culture</i>	Irakli Nadareishvili, Ronnie Mitra, Matt McLarty, and Mike Amundsen	O'Reilly	First	2016
2.	Building Microservices with ASP.NET Core	Kevin Hoffman	O'Reilly	First	2017
3.	Building Microservices: Designing Fine-Grained Systems	Sam Newman	O'Reilly	First	
4.	Production-ready Microservices	Susan J. Fowler	O'Reilly		2016



<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – II</b>	
<b>Course Name: Microservices Architecture Practical</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT2P3</b>	
<b>Periods per week 1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Practical Examination</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Practical No</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>1 - 10</b>	10 Practical based on above syllabus, covering entire syllabus

<b>Course Outcome</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop web applications using Model View Control.</li> <li>• Create MVC Models and write code that implements business logic within Model methods, properties, and events.</li> <li>• Create Views in an MVC application that display and edit data and interact with Models and Controllers.</li> <li>• Boost your hire ability through innovative and independent learning.</li> <li>• Gaining a thorough understanding of the philosophy and architecture of .NET Core</li> <li>• Understanding packages, metapackages and frameworks</li> <li>• Acquiring a working knowledge of the .NET programming model</li> <li>• Implementing multi-threading effectively in .NET applications</li> </ul>
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<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – II</b>	
<b>Course Name: Image Processing</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT204</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>4</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Theory Examination</b>	<b>2½</b>	<b>60</b>
	<b>Theory Internal</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Review the fundamental concepts of a digital image processing system.</li> <li>Analyze images in the frequency domain using various transforms.</li> <li>Evaluate the techniques for image enhancement and image restoration.</li> <li>Categorize various compression techniques.</li> <li>Interpret Image compression standards.</li> <li>Interpret image segmentation and representation techniques.</li> </ul>
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<b>Unit</b>	<b>Details</b>	<b>Lectures</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Introduction:</b> Digital Image Processing, Origins of Digital Image Processing, Applications and Examples of Digital Image Processing, Fundamental Steps in Digital Image Processing, Components of an Image Processing System,</p> <p><b>Digital Image Fundamentals:</b> Elements of Visual Perception, Light and the Electromagnetic Spectrum, Image Sensing and Acquisition, Image Sampling and Quantization, Basic Relationships Between Pixels, Basic Mathematical Tools Used in Digital Image Processing, <b>Intensity Transformations and Spatial Filtering:</b> Basics, Basic Intensity Transformation Functions, Basic Intensity Transformation Functions, Histogram Processing, Fundamentals of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing (Lowpass) Spatial Filters, Sharpening (Highpass) Spatial Filters, Highpass, Bandreject, and Bandpass Filters from Lowpass Filters, Combining Spatial Enhancement Methods, Using Fuzzy Techniques for Intensity Transformations and Spatial Filtering</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Filtering in the Frequency Domain:</b> Background, Preliminary Concepts, Sampling and the Fourier Transform of Sampled Functions, The Discrete Fourier Transform of One Variable, Extensions to Functions of Two Variables, Properties of the 2-D DFT and IDFT, Basics of Filtering in the Frequency Domain, Image Smoothing Using Lowpass Frequency Domain Filters, Image Sharpening Using Highpass Filters, Selective Filtering, Fast Fourier Transform</p> <p><b>Image Restoration and Reconstruction:</b> A Model of the Image Degradation/Restoration Process, Noise Models, Restoration in the Presence of Noise Only----Spatial Filtering, Periodic Noise Reduction Using Frequency Domain Filtering, Linear, Position-Invariant Degradations, Estimating the Degradation Function, Inverse Filtering, Minimum Mean Square Error (Wiener) Filtering, Constrained Least Squares Filtering, Geometric Mean Filter, Image Reconstruction from Projections</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Wavelet and Other Image Transforms:</b> Preliminaries, Matrix-based Transforms, Correlation, Basis Functions in the Time-Frequency Plane, Basis</p>	<b>12</b>

	<p>Images, Fourier-Related Transforms, Walsh-Hadamard Transforms, Slant Transform, Haar Transform, Wavelet Transforms</p> <p><b>Color Image Processing:</b> Color Fundamentals, Color Models, Pseudocolor Image Processing, Full-Color Image Processing, Color Transformations, Color Image Smoothing and Sharpening, Using Color in Image Segmentation, Noise in Color Images, Color Image Compression.</p> <p><b>Image Compression and Watermarking:</b> Fundamentals, Huffman Coding, Golomb Coding, Arithmetic Coding, LZW Coding, Run-length Coding, Symbol-based Coding, 8 Bit-plane Coding, Block Transform Coding, Predictive Coding, Wavelet Coding, Digital Image Watermarking,</p>	
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Morphological Image Processing:</b> Preliminaries, Erosion and Dilation, Opening and Closing, The Hit-or-Miss Transform, Morphological Algorithms, Morphological Reconstruction, Morphological Operations on Binary Images, Grayscale Morphology</p> <p><b>Image Segmentation I: Edge Detection, Thresholding, and Region Detection:</b> Fundamentals, Thresholding, Segmentation by Region Growing and by Region Splitting and Merging, Region Segmentation Using Clustering and Superpixels, Region Segmentation Using Graph Cuts, Segmentation Using Morphological Watersheds, Use of Motion in Segmentation</p>	<b>12</b>
<b>V</b>	<p><b>Image Segmentation II: Active Contours: Snakes and Level Sets:</b> Background, Image Segmentation Using Snakes, Segmentation Using Level Sets.</p> <p><b>Feature Extraction:</b> Background, Boundary Preprocessing, Boundary Feature Descriptors, Region Feature Descriptors, Principal Components as Feature Descriptors, Whole-Image Features, Scale-Invariant Feature Transform (SIFT)</p>	<b>12</b>

<b>Books and References:</b>					
<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author/s</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Edition</b>	<b>Year</b>
1.	Digital Image Processing	Gonzalez and Woods	Pearson/Prentice Hall	Fourth	2018
2.	Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing	A K. Jain	PHI		
3.	The Image Processing Handbook	J. C. Russ	CRC	Fifth	2010

<b>M. Sc (Information Technology)</b>		<b>Semester – II</b>	
<b>Course Name: Image Processing Practical</b>		<b>Course Code: PSIT2P4</b>	
<b>Periods per week</b> <b>1 Period is 60 minutes</b>	<b>Lectures</b>	<b>4</b>	
	<b>Credits</b>	<b>2</b>	
		<b>Hours</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>Evaluation System</b>	<b>Practical Examination</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>Practical No</b>	<b>Details</b>
<b>1 - 10</b>	10 Practical based on above syllabus, covering entire syllabus

<b>Course Outcome</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the relevant aspects of digital image representation and their practical implications.</li><li>• Have the ability to design pointwise intensity transformations to meet stated specifications.</li><li>• Understand 2-D convolution, the 2-D DFT, and have the ability to design systems using these concepts.</li><li>• Have a command of basic image restoration techniques.</li><li>• Understand the role of alternative color spaces, and the design requirements leading to choices of color space.</li><li>• Appreciate the utility of wavelet decompositions and their role in image processing systems.</li><li>• Have an understanding of the underlying mechanisms of image compression, and the ability to design systems using standard algorithms to meet design specifications.</li></ul>
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# Evaluation Scheme

## Internal Evaluation (40 Marks)

The internal assessment marks shall be awarded as follows:

1. 30 marks (Any one of the following):

- a. Written Test or
- b. SWAYAM (Advanced Course) of minimum 20 hours and certification exam completed or
- c. NPTEL (Advanced Course) of minimum 20 hours and certification exam completed or
- d. Valid International Certifications (Prometric, Pearson, Certiport, Coursera, Udemy and the like)
- e. One certification marks shall be awarded one course only. For four courses, the students will have to complete four certifications.

2. 10 marks

The marks given out of 40 for publishing the research paper should be divided into four course and should awarded out of 10 in each of the four course.

i. Suggested format of Question paper of 30 marks for the written test.

<b>Q1.</b>	<b>Attempt <i>any two</i> of the following:</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>a.</b>		
<b>b.</b>		
<b>c.</b>		
<b>d.</b>		
<b>Q2.</b>	<b>Attempt <i>any two</i> of the following:</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>a.</b>		
<b>b.</b>		
<b>c.</b>		
<b>d.</b>		

- ii. 10 marks from every course coming to a total of 40 marks, shall be awarded on publishing of research paper in UGC approved Journal with plagiarism less than 10%. The marks can be awarded as per the impact factor of the journal, quality of the paper, importance of the contents published, social value.

## External Examination: (60 marks)

	<b>All questions are compulsory</b>	
<b>Q1</b>	<b>(Based on Unit 1) Attempt <u>any two</u> of the following:</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>a.</b>		
<b>b.</b>		
<b>c.</b>		
<b>d.</b>		
<b>Q2</b>	<b>(Based on Unit 2) Attempt <u>any two</u> of the following:</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Q3</b>	<b>(Based on Unit 3) Attempt <u>any two</u> of the following:</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Q4</b>	<b>(Based on Unit 4) Attempt <u>any two</u> of the following:</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Q5</b>	<b>(Based on Unit 5) Attempt <u>any two</u> of the following:</b>	<b>12</b>

## Practical Evaluation (50 marks)

A Certified copy journal is essential to appear for the practical examination.

<b>1.</b>	<b>Practical Question 1</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Practical Question 2</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Journal</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Viva Voce</b>	<b>5</b>

OR

<b>1.</b>	<b>Practical Question</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>2.</b>	<b>Journal</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Viva Voce</b>	<b>5</b>